\*\*\*2nc\*\*\*

AND – this leads to a race to the bottom of the aff articulating non-debatable moral standards – fair debate is based on their application through specific policy proposals

Ignatieff, Harvard Carr Center for Human Rights Policy director and human rights practices professor, 04

[Michael, The Lesser Evil: Political Ethics in an Age of Terror, 20-21]

As for moral perfectionism, this AND might lead us to betray another.

Turns Exclusion

Broad topics destroy programs – empirical evidence

Rowland ‘84

(Robert C., Baylor U., “Topic Selection in Debate”, American Forensics in Perspective. Ed. Parson, p. 53-4)

The first major problem identified by AND small schools to cancel their programs.

4) Exclusion is inevitable- they don’t solve for their turns- err towards limits to sustain deliberation

Chantal Mouffe, University of Westminister Politics Prof, 1999 [Race, Rheotric, and the postcolonial p 171-2]

It's not that I'm opposed to AND ," is necessary to democratic politics.

AT: Spectator Mentality/Activism

3. Policy-focused debate is critical to ending passivity about political issues- it solves the spectator mentality

Joyner, Georgetown University International Law Professor, PhD Foreign Affairs, 1999

(Christopher C, ILSA Journal of International and Comparative Law, Spring, p.385-386)

Use of the debate can be AND political critique, and legal defense.

Joyner

3. Policy-focused debate is critical to ending passivity about political issues- it solves the spectator mentality

Joyner, Georgetown University International Law Professor, PhD Foreign Affairs, 1999

(Christopher C, ILSA Journal of International and Comparative Law, Spring, p.385-386)

Use of the debate can be AND political critique, and legal defense.