# Private

## Perm fails-

## 1. links to the net-benefit- uses federal resources

## 2. Private action *alone* is better for US image and solving terror

**Jenkins, Ohio State law professor, 7**

(Garry W., Ohio State University Moritz College of Law assistant law professor, North Carolina Law Review, "Soft Power, Strategic Security, and International Philanthropy," 85 N.C.L. Rev. 773, March 2007, l/n, accessed 10-18-11, mss)

C. International Philanthropy as a Source of Soft Power

International philanthropy can also provide a valuable source

AND

- that inures to the state writ large.

## The plan deters private giving

**Desai, Georgetown international development professor, 10**

(Raj M., Nonresident Senior Fellow at the Wolfensohn Center for Development at the Brookings Institution, and Associate Professor of International Development in the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University, and Homi Kharas, Wolfensohn Center development senior fellow, New York University Journal of International Law and Politics, "Fifteenth Annual Herbert and Justice Rose Luttan Rubin International Law Symposium," 42 N.Y.U. J. Int'l L. & Pol. 1111, Summer 2010, l/n, accessed 10-18-11, mss)

The public economics literature suggests that collective action

AND

percent of the observed crowding-out effect.

# Solvency

## IRC lobbying restrictions are holding back large numbers of charities interested in funding foreign NGO’s – the CP will have a significant effect

**Crimm, Professor of Law at St. John's, 05**

[Nina J., “Democratization, Global Grant-Making, and the Internal Revenue Code Lobbying Restrictions”, LEGAL STUDIES RESEARCH PAPER SERIES PAPER #08-0100 MARCH 2008, 2/9/12, atl]

Second, it was well known that after

**AND**

**a chilling effect and ward off potential electors**.

## Their government key arguments are full of institutional bias

**Parajuli, Columnist-The Concord Review, 10**

[Abhishek, July 8, 2010, http://archives.myrepublica.com/portal/index.php?action=news\_details&news\_id=20776, 2/9/12, atl]

This brings us to another argument – that

AND

of the money they invest in developing countries.

**Non profits are better equipped to provide training and expertise**

**Wethington, Former US Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Int Affairs, 10/11**

[Otis, October 11, 2011, NGOs best placed to aid Egypt’s transition?, <http://www.demdigest.net/blog/2011/10/ngos-best-placed-to-aid-egypt>’s-transition, 2/9/12, atl]

While Egypt’s transition will necessarily be driven by

**AND**

**that can make delivery of this aid possible**.

## USAID fails

**Carothers**, Democracy and Rule of Law Program director, 200**9**

(Thomas, “Revitalizing U.S. Democracy Assistance the challenge of USAID, 10-29, <http://www.carnegieendowment.org/files/revitalizing_democracy_assistance.pdf>, ldg)

The causes of USAID’s troubled performance in the

AND

result in blockages or lack of clear direction.

## Doesn’t have to go through government

**Carothers, Carnegie vice president for studies, 2000**

(Thomas, American democracy promotion: impulses, strategies and impacts, pg 191, ldg)

The term 'aid' conjures up the idea of

AND

& Co., PACT, and World Learning.

# Saudi

## A) Escalation potential—you should distinguish nuclear wars by manageability. Saudi prolif is unique because there no normal checks like communication, stable dyads, regular alliances, command and control, verifiability and time to decide. External factors and interventions cannot de-escalate this.

## B. Turns the aff-triggers regional war and terrorism.

**Bowman, CFR international affairs fellow, 2008**

(Bradley, “Chain Reaction: Avoiding a Nuclear Arms Race in the Middle East”, <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CPRT-110SPRT39674/html/CPRT-110SPRT39674.htm>, DOA: 11-23-11, ldg)

Of any Middle Eastern state, Saudi Arabia

AND

responds to Iran by pursuing a nuclear weapon.

## Relations key to solve terrorism

**Al Kurdi, former Secretary General of the Council of Saudi Chambers of Commerce, 2011**

(Vice President of Saudi Consulting House, a forerunner of the Saudi Arabian General Investment Authority (SAGIA). In the Majlis Ash-Shura, the Consultative Council of Saudi Arabia serves on the Economic and Energy Affairs Committee and as Chairman of the Saudi-American Friendship Committee, “Perspective of a Shura Council Member: A Conversation with Usamah Al-Kurdi, Part Two – Washington-Riyadh Connections”, 4-26, <http://www.susris.com/2011/04/26/perspective-of-a-shura-council-member-washington-riyadh-connections-al-kurdi/>, DOA: 1-29-12, ldg)

The events of the “Arab Spring”

AND

areas of cooperation can develop that nobody anticipated.

# Uniqueness

## Saudi relations high but not resilient

**Gause, Vermont political science professor, 2011**

(Gregory, “Saudi Arabia in the New Middle East”, December, [www.cfr.org/saudi-arabia/saudi-arabia-new-middle-east/p26663](http://www.cfr.org/saudi-arabia/saudi-arabia-new-middle-east/p26663), DOA: 1-12-12, ldg)

That is certainly what the Saudis say.

AND

characterize the relationship more than a common worldview.

## We are coordinating on Yemen now-plan will get blocked by ruling elites AND the current deal stops full civil war

**Guzansky et al., Institute for National Security Studies research fellow, 11-23-11**

(Yoel, "Yemen after Saleh", [www.canadafreepress.com/index.php/article/42889](http://www.canadafreepress.com/index.php/article/42889), DOA: 1-29-12, ldg)

On November 23, 2011, Yemeni President

AND

to participate in future elections for national leadership.

# Saudi Link

## Saudi hates the plan

## 1. Unilaterlaism-plan doesn’t go through Saudi-means they assume the worse-process of the plan overwhelms substance of the plan

## 2. Sphere of influence-Saudi view Yemen as an extension of territory-plan is like demanding reform in Saudi which causes freakout-that’s Terrill

## 3. Saudi opposes the plan-they hate liberalization, want to keep Yemen unstable AND fear a prosperous Yemen.

**Althaibani, freelance contributor to CNN, MSNBC and NPR, 2011**

(Raja, “Yemen’s Saudi Dilemma”, 6-7, <http://rajaalthaibani.wordpress.com/2011/08/17/yemen%E2%80%99s-saudi-dilemma/>, DOA: 1-29-12, ldg)

Saudi Arabia has much at stake when it

AND

and is said to be rich in oil.

## Saudi is opposed to any democratic reform in Bahrain, despite rhetoric – AND the US hasn’t supported democracy in Bahrain

Kavkeb, MA International Journalism City U London, 3-20

(Dominic, “Saudi Arabia, US control Bahrain rulers conduct: Analyst ,” <http://presstv.com/detail/232545.html>, DOA: 3-27, atw)

Press TV: When we are looking

AND

in power, 25 people have been killed.

# Solvency

## Group the say no debate- 2 reasons you should prefer our claims

## 1) they can’t win solvency unless the president greenlights reforms- that’s the first card in the 1NC- he’ll be thinking about what the Yemeni population wants because he wants legitimacy

## 2) They don’t have a card that says specifically that the new government will accept the plan- the fact that he’s not reforming proves he has an incentive not to

## Yemen says no-US has no cred-they’re seen as supporting crackdowns and pushing immunity for those that ordered violence on protestors-that’s Ditz

## Yemen says no-they think US is pro-Saleh

**Pillar, Georgetown security studies graduate studies director, 12-29-11**

(Paul, “Why Obama Shouldn't Let Yemen's President Come to the U.S.”, <http://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2011/12/why-obama-shouldnt-let-yemens-president-come-to-the-us/250644/>, DOA: 1-11-12, ldg)

The wiser course is to keep him out

AND

the popular tide that is the Arab Springap.

## Yemen doesn’t want US “interference”

Nixon, Ny Times writer, 2011

[Ron, "U.S. Groups Helped Nurture Arab Uprisings," 4-14-11, http://www.nytimes.com/2011/04/15/world/15aid.html?\_r=1&pagewanted=all, accessed 8-2-11, mtf]

But some members of the activist groups complained

AND

amounted to “interference in internal Yemeni affairs.”

## 1) Several prerequisites to solvency

Humaid, economist and journalist for the Yemen Observer, 3-2

(Mohammed, “Yemen Transition completed! Now the rocky ride ahead,” <http://www.yobserver.com/opinions/10021945.html>, DOA: 3-29-12, atw)

Challenges of the second phase are daunting;

AND

, subordination, tribal affiliation or patronage payoffs.

## 2) Saleh takes out solvency

The National, 3-27

(“US warns on meddling in Yemen's transition,” <http://www.thenational.ae/news/world/middle-east/us-warns-on-meddling-in-yemens-transition>, DOA: 3-29, atw)

Under a hard-won Gulf Cooperation Council

AND

to such issues. It should be unconditional."

# AQAP

## Strong AQAP key to solve Pakistani terrorism- a robust AQAP threat in Yemen spurs Saudi Arabia to systematically dismantle terrorist financing- that’s key to defeat militants in Pakistan- that’s the 1NC Yusuf evidence.

## NO link turn- only Saudi crackdown solves- the aff just shifts militants into Pakistan

Yusuf, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars Pakistan scholar, 11

(Huma, Editor of Dawn, “Another centre of terror,” Huma Yusuf, http://www.humayusuf.com/2011/09/another-centre-of-terror/, accessed 1/8/2012) jba

Security analysts think the resurgence of AQAP may

AND

that it claims to have flushed of terrorists.

## Saudi crackdowns internal-link-turns all their terrorism impacts-

## A. Financing- Saudi crackdown removes the primary source for terrorist funding- that cripples Al Qaeda- that’s the 1NC Yusuf evidence.

## B. No money, no terrorism- Saudi is key

**Musharbash, Der Spiegel, 10**

(Yassin, "A Difficult US Fight to Choke Off Terror Finance," 12-7-10, www.spiegel.de/international/world/0,1518,733340,00.html, accessed 1-8-12, mss)

The document exuded confidence -- and officially it

AND

a way to stem the flow of funds.

## C. Supply- Pakistan is key to prevent nuclear terror

**Yusuf, US Institute of Peace South Asia adviser, 11**

(Moeed, US Institute of Peace Center for Conflict Management South Asia adviser, Boston University Frederick S. Pardee Center for the Study of the Longer-Range Future fellow, Mossavar-Rahmani Center at Harvard Kennedy School research fellow, "U.S. Policy and its Limits in Pakistan," CQ Congressional Testimony, 5-5-11, l/n, accessed 10-25-11, mss)

Pakistan's Importance The impulse to keep Pakistani unwillingness

AND

security; and (iii) political developments.

## D. Their cards that say Al-qaeda has access to bioweapons are NOT specific to Yemen- proves we need to solve on a broader scale

## AND, they say fighting AQAP gives credibility to solve terror globally

## 1) no evidence that credibility is key to solve terror- we have VERY specific evidence that financing is key

## 2) we’ve been fighting AQAP in Yemen for years- their card isn’t specific to the plan’s mechanism- people won’t give us credit when all we did was train Yemen’s judiciary

## Yemen’s not key- their Arkedis card says they just need a safe-haven- the card is talking about Afghanistan not Yemen

## They’ll go somewhere else

Metz, 10

(Steven, "Don't Mess With Yemen," The New Republic, November 4, http://www.tnr.com/blog/foreign-policy/78906/al-qaeda-yemen-foreign-policy, AD: 9-25, atw)

The dilemma, needless to say, hardly

AND

a preview of something much worse to come.

## Yemen is not key to terrorism- terrorists can adapt elsewhere

Katulis, Senior Fellow at the Center for American Progress, 10

(Brian, MA Princeton University’s Woodrow Wilson School for Public and International Affairs and, “Terrorism in Yemen Rediscovered,” Jan. 6, http://www.americanprogress.org/issues/2010/01/yemen\_rediscovered.html, AD: 9-25-11, atw)

America’s attention deficit disorder-afflicted media spent

AND

adapt our thinking to make our country safer.

## They can use Syria

**Michaels, USA Today reporter, 2-21-12**

(Jim, “Congressman: Iraq War's end gives al-Qaeda opening in Syria”, <http://www.usatoday.com/news/world/story/2012-02-20/al-qaeda-syria-terrorism/53181564/1>, DOA: 3-22-12, ldg)

Al-Qaeda in Iraq was badly weakened

AND

to stay there,' " Rogers said.

# Politics DA

## Concede relations resilient and they won’t go to war because of the cold war-no offense.

# Nuclear War Answers – 1NR Frontline

## Nuclear war doesn’t cause extinction- bad physics

**Seitz, Harvard University Center for International Affairs visiting scholar, 6**

(Russell, "The' Nuclear Winter ' Meltdown; Photoshopping the Apocalypse," adamant.typepad.com/seitz/2006/12/preherein\_honor.html, accessed 9-25-11, mss)

The recent winter solstice witnessed a 'Carl Sagan

AND

to a new generation of X-Box.

# Nuclear War Answers – 1NR Frontline

## Most recent evidence and better models prove- their science is bad

**Seitz, Harvard University Center for International Affairs visiting scholar, 11**

(Russell, “Nuclear winter was and is debatable,” *Nature*, 7-7-11, Vol 475, pg37, accessed 9-27-11, mss)

Alan Robock's contention that there has been no

AND

call the very term 'nuclear winter' into question.

**Oceans and counter-force targeting check**

**Zutell, Arizona Dept. of Emergency and Military Affairs, Division of Emergency Services, 88**

(Eugene, 6-19-88. http://www.fortfreedom.org/s05.htm)

To enumerate some other problems with the nuclear

AND

predictable. In fact, they are improbable.

# Nuclear War Answers – 1NR Frontline

**Concentration checks extinction- AND aff doesn’t turn the impact**

**Tonn, UT political science professor, 5**

(Bruce, “Human extinction scenarios”, August, <http://www.budapestfutures.org/downloads/abstracts/Bruce%20Tonn%20-%20Abstract.pdf>, ldg)

The human species faces numerous threats to its

AND

resilient to extinction with respect to single events.

**Even a one percent risk outweighs**

**Bostrom, Oxford philosophy professor, 5**

(Nick, July 2005, transcribed by Matt Struth, 4:38-6:12 of the talk at http://www.ted.com/index.php/talks/view/id/44, accessed 2-2-8, mss)

Now if we think about what just reducing

AND

extinct it should still have a high priority.

# Aid Now Answers – Generic

## No increases will pass-congressional opposition

**Ravelo, Devex staff writer, 2-29-12**

(Jenny, “Will Congress 'Starve' The 2013 Foreign Aid Budget?”, <http://www.devex.com/en/blogs/development-assistance-under-obama/will-congress-starve-the-2013-foreign-aid-budget-2>, DOA: 3-29-12, ldg)

The budget request is likely to face opposition

AND

AARP seniors rallying to protect America’s investments overseas.

## Foreign aid funded now- including global health

**News Medical, 12-20**

("Congress passes FY12 spending bill, including funding for global health," 12-20-11, www.news-medical.net/news/20111220/Congress-passes-FY12-spending-bill-including-funding-for-global-health.aspx, accessed 1-2-12, mss)

"The Senate on Saturday passed the final

AND

Family Foundation's Policy Tracker (12/15).

## USAID budget stable now

**Veillette, George Washington political science PhD, 12-16-11**

(Connie, “The International Affairs Budget – Train Wreck Avoided with a Ride on the Megabus”, <http://blogs.cgdev.org/mca-monitor/2011/12/the-international-affairs-budget-%E2%80%93-train-wreck-avoided-with-a-ride-on-the-megabus.php>, DOA: 12-29-11, ldg)

In the end, State/Foreign Operations

AND

request but is 9% above 2011 levels.

## Obama’s budget doesn’t increase aid

**Piccio, Devex analyst, 2-20-12**

(Lorenzo, “US international affairs budget: Requested vs. actual”, <http://www.devex.com/en/news/us-international-affairs-budget-requested-vs/77538>, DOA: 3-29-12, ldg)

Of course, many question marks remain and

AND

budget until after the presidential elections in November.

## No aid to Syria is official

**Bennett, U.S. News & World Report national security correspondent, 3-28-12**

(John, “Source: U.S. Would Funnel Syrian Aid Through Regional Allies”, <http://www.usnews.com/news/blogs/dotmil/2012/03/28/source-us-would-funnel-syrian-aid-through-regional-allies>, DOA: 3-29-12, ldg)

Obama administration officials acknowledged they are mulling whether

AND

not yet replied to a request for comment.

## No aid for Syria-Obama is hands off

**Reuters 3-29-12**

(“Amid fresh diplomacy, U.S. still wary of direct Syria role”, <http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/03/29/us-usa-syria-clinton-idUSBRE82S05320120329>, DOA: 3-29-12, ldg)

U .S. Secretary of State Hillary

AND

at the Institute for the Study of War.

## No aid to Yemen now

**Aid, intelligence historian and expert on the NSA, 3-1-12**

(Matthew, “The Mess in Yemen”, <http://www.matthewaid.com/post/18550828257/the-mess-in-yemen>, DOA: 3-29-12, ldg)

A brand new report by the Government Accountability

AND

S. partners in the Yemeni security forces.”

# Tradeoff – Internal – Frontline

## Tradeoff kills global health programs-

**USAID reforms are on the chopping block- they’re easy targets for congress- cuts to reforms devastates USAID, incapacitating key programs- that’ s the 1NC Worthington evidence.**

## AND- those reforms are key to USAID’s global health programs- USAID Forward’s evaluation, procurement, and management changes are critical to deliver the game-changers to stop global pandemics- that’s the 1NC Batson evidence.

## AND- New cuts devastate overall capacity

**Sharma, AlertNet staff, 11**

(Yojana, "US budget cuts 'could reverse USAID's gains'," AlertNet, www.trust.org/alertnet/news/us-budget-cuts-could-reverse-usaids-gains, accessed 8-27-11, mss)

Recent developments in the aid strategy of the

AND

technical capacity and knowledge **capacity will be reduced**."

## Reform programs will be cut because they are newest

**Provost, Guardian Unlimited staff, 11**

(Claire, "US foreign aid takes immediate cuts, and further battles loom," Guardian Unlimited, 4-14-11, l/n, accessed 8-30-11, mss)

Paul O'Brien, vice-president of policy

AND

in 2012," said the USGLC's Richard Parker.

# Tradeoff – Internal – Frontline

## That’s key- USAID’s reform agenda key to effectiveness

**Shah, USAID administrator, 11**

(Rajiv, former U.S. Department of Agriculture Chief Scientist and Under Secretary of Research, Education and Economics, former Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation Agricultural Research director, "International Development Policy Priorities in the FY 2012 Budget," Congressional Documents and Publications, 4-13-11, l/n, accessed 8-31-11, mss)

Because development is critical to our national security

AND

has had to contract at far greater expense.

# Link

## Response fund has to go through Congress

**Veillette, George Washington political science PhD, 12-19-11**

(Connie, “The Twelve Gifts of Congress for Those Both Naughty & Nice (Or what I like and don’t like in the FY2012 budget bill)”, <http://blogs.cgdev.org/mca-monitor/2011/12/the-twelve-gifts-of-congress-for-those-both-naughty-nice-or-what-i-like-and-don%E2%80%99t-like-in-the-fy2012-budget-bill.php>, DOA: 12-29-11, ldg)

Nice: The creation of a Middle East

AND

the oversight committees are prompt in their reviews.

## USAID budget is stable and new projects have to go through Congress

**Wiesemeyer, Informa Economics senior vice president, 12-16-11**

(Jim, “Details of Year-End Omnibus Appropriations”, <http://www.agweb.com/profarmer/article/details_of_year-end_omnibus_appropriations/>, DOA: 12-17-11, ldg)

USAID. The measure provides $1.

AND

or the long-term leasing of offices.

## Judicial reform is expensive

**Menges, 10**

(Werner, "Court Overhaul Under Discussion," The Namibian (Windhoek), l/n, accessed 9-12-11, mss)

Also speaking at the opening of the conference

AND

and administrative will," the Chief Justice said.

[Matt note: Shivute = Chief Justice of the Nambian High Court]

## Democracy aid is expensive and tradesoff- there’s up front and long-term costs to sustaining programs

**Epstein et al., CRS foreign policy specialists, 7**

(Susan B., Nina M. Serafino, Francis T. Miko, Congressional Research Service, “Democracy Promotion: Cornerstone of U.S. Foreign Policy?” CRS Report for Congress, 12-26-2007, http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/row/RL34296.pdf, accessed 8-31-11, beh)

The high military and opportunity cost of some

AND

and extreme poverty, as being too great.

## AND- Perception of projected costs or future nation-building ensures the link- Congress evaluates the projected costs, not just upfront costs. Aff args assume perfect solvency, congressional budget allocations don’t.

**Abercrombie, US House of Representatives (D-HI), 7**

(Neil, House Armed Services Committee chair, "Rep. Neil Abercrombie Holds a Hearing on Army Ground Force Acquisition Programs," CQ Transcriptions, 3-27-7, l/n, accessed 9-2-11, mss)

Given these conditions, what assurances can you

AND

least to the end of this president's term.

## New foreign aid spending snowballs

**Sheehan, Competitive Enterprise Institute adjunct scholar, 92**

(James, "Why We Should Dismantle AID," Journal of Commerce, 12-11-92, l/n, accessed 9-11-11, mss)

The Agency for International Development (AID)

AND

except **doling out pork** to domestic special interests.

# Tradeoff – USAID Solves

## USAID programs solve disease- extend the 1NC Batson evidence- 3 reasons:

## A. Surveillance- USAID is active in hot spots for pandemic emergence- programs are key to detect, contain and prevent spillover before pandemics emerge.

## B. Global coalitions- USAID is the lynchpin of international cooperation- others can’t succeed without USAID- it leverages investment, sets the agenda, and aligns priorities.

## C. Innovation- USAID is key to tap America’s R&D strengths and deliver game-changing innovations, vaccines, and future breakthroughs.

## USAID solves the root cause of pandemics- surveillance prevents and contains outbreaks

**UNFAO, 10**

(United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization, "U.S. and FAO Continue Joint Battle Against Infectious Disease Threats," States News Service, 8-16-10, l/n, accessed 11-8-11, mss)

The United States Agency for International Development (

AND

of the UN Millennium Development Goals (MDGs).

# Tradeoff – USAID Solves

## USAID key to contain pandemics

**UC Davis One Health Institute, 10**

(UC Davis School of Veterinary Medicine, "PREDICT," 9-26-2010, www.vetmed.ucdavis.edu/ohi/predict/index.cfm, accessed 11-8-11, mss)

In order to predict, respond to,

AND

integrated, global approach to emerging zoonotic diseases.

## USAID solves disease- integrated approach

**Hunter, US Embassy staff writer, 9**

(Bridget, "U.S. Sponsored Program Aims to Fight Emerging Pandemic Threats," US State News, 11-12-9, l/n, accessed 11-8-11, mss)

The U.S. Agency for International

AND

diseases like influenza strains that could affect humans."