## 1ac

**aid to democracy assistance providers is conditioned on security**

Paul Brumberg. 2010 (Acting Director, Muslim World Initiative, US Institute for Peace, USIP; “In Pursuit of Democracy and Security in the Greater Middle East”, http://www.usip.org/files/resources/Final%20working%20paper%20.pdf, mg)

Finding 22: Democracy assistance providers …Middle East democracy assistance.

**These conditions take the form of terrorist financing restrictions that categorically group and discursively tie muslim organizations to terrorism introducing networks of surveillance that cause them to become self-disciplining. these efforts are counterproductive and mask AMERICAN IMPERIAL VIOLENCE.**

Mona Atia. 2007. Department of Geography University of Washington, “In whose interest? Financial surveillance and the circuits of exception in the war on tenor,” Environment and Planning D: Society and Space 2007, volume 25, pages 447 —475

The designation of individuals and…while Islamic entities are reregulated.

**financing restrictions act as a capitalist tool for dispossession that legally and discursively produces Islamic institutions as Others whose money is differentiated and placed in a state of exception under a racist and exclusionary imperialist gaze**

Mona Atia. 2007. Department of Geography University of Washington, “In whose interest? Financial surveillance and the circuits of exception in the war on tenor,” Environment and Planning D: Society and Space 2007, volume 25, pages 447 —475

Maintaining the ideal climate for…legacy of the colonial present

**the association of aid with terrorism subjects middle eastern POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS TO RACIALIZED AND FEMINIZED NORMS OF EXCLUSION AND OTHERIZATION. THIS MASKS THE ONGOING INEQUITIES OF THE GLOBAL FINANCIAL SYSTEM, politicizes the value of life and money, AND disperses SOVEREIGN exceptionalism to bureaucrats.**

Mona Atia. 2007. Department of Geography University of Washington, “In whose interest? Financial surveillance and the circuits of exception in the war on tenor,” Environment and Planning D: Society and Space 2007, volume 25, pages 447 —475

By rendering humanitarian aid and terrorism… which Islamic finance is a part.

**this system ENSURES THAT AID BECOMES AN AVENUE FOR MILITARIZATION, INEQUALITY, AND BIOPOLITICS. THE HUMANITARIAN EXPRESSION OF BIOPOLITICS IN THE WAR ON TERROR ENSURES ENLESS WARFARE AND RADICALLY DEVALUES LIFE.**

Volha Piotukh. 2008. PhD student, School of Politics and International Studies (POLIS), The University of Leeds, ““Humanitarian Action and the War on Terror: Some Preliminary Thoughts on a New Biopolitical Nexus”, Northern PSA Postgraduate Conference, Edinburgh, 6 June 2008, http://www.sps.ed.ac.uk/\_\_data/assets/word\_doc/0004/15691/Piotukh\_Paper.doc

Although almost two decades… only through an endless suffering” (Wadiwel, 2003 p. 120).

**critical analysis of the role of the WOT on assistance is critical to delinking security from democracy**

Judith Large. 2005. International IDEA. Democracy and Terrorism. Presented at the Madrid Summit on Democracy, Terrorism and Security. http://www.idea.int/publications/dchs/upload/dchs\_vol2\_sec4\_2.pdf

Given that events on and subsequent…speciﬁc national democratization processes.

**THE ROLE OF THE BALLOT IS TO ENDORSE A DESIRABLE INTELLECTUAL STRATEGY FOR CHALLENGING DOMINANT HISTORICAL RELATIONSHIPS OF POWER.**

**INTELLECTUAL RESISTANCE IS KEY TO UNWORKING THE HISTORICAL RELATIONSHIPS OF TRUTH AND POWER THAT ENSURE DOMINATION.**

Roger Alan Deacon. 2003. Political Science Researcher w/a Doctorate from U of Natal – Durban. Fabricating Foucault: Rationalising the Management of Individuals. P 272-5

To problematize the Enlightenment…power to individual human subjects

**An aff ballot represents a critical intervention into the regimes of truth embodied by the terrorist finance restriction. Only by this politicization of our critical interrogation into knowledge and power can we create intermediate strategies within this discursive space capable of challenging multiple interlocking networks of political oppression.**

Roger Alan Deacon. 2003. Political Science Researcher w/a Doctorate from U of Natal – Durban. Fabricating Foucault: Rationalising the Management of Individuals. P 102-105

And in The Order of Things he suggested…the greater their symbolic effectiveness (Bourdieu 1989: 100).

**sole legal focus fails to understand the apparatus of sovereignty as the motor of exceptionalism by limiting Arab politics to administrative problems.**

Hanafi 2k10 [sari, associate professor of sociology at the American U of Beirut. framing arab sociopolitical space: state governmentality, governance, and non-institutional protestation, contemporary arab affairs, vol 3, no 2, 148-162, professor of sociology]

By unpacking the relationship …but rather blur into each other.

**limiting politics to the law sponsors a binary between and precludes our ability to use the debate space to undo the dominant languages of power**

Alex Murray. 2010. Giorgio Agamben. P 75-6

The striking nature of Agamben's…the horizon of his work.

**BY PLACING SUBJECTS INTO AGONISTIC CONTESTATION OVER RELATIONS OF INCLUSION AND EXCLUSION, DEMOCRACY BECOMES LOCKED INTO THE CIVILIZING, US/THEM LOGIC OF THE WAR ON TERROR.**

Ince 2009Onur Ulas Ince, Cornell University - Department of Government, The Return of the Schmittian: Radical Democratic Theory at its Limits, October 7, 2009, http://ssrn.com/abstract=1675583

**Conclusion** If my critical take on Mouffe…the challenge of Schmitt.

## 2AC

At cap

Security ow capitalism

Burke 7 (Anthony, beyond security, ethics and violence: war against the other pp 126-7

If I write here from a…capital’s global sovereignty

No binary between material and ideology---challenging biopower is key

Thomas lemke 2011---biopolitics:an advanced introduction p 70

Hardt and negri see this double…………and being/consciousness

Biopolitics 🡪 cap

Simons 6

“learning as investment: notes on governmentality and biopolitics, educational philosophy and and theory voll 38 no 4 2006

This sketch of biopolitical….transition toward ‘make die’.

Desire to end commodity production historically takesthe form of social militarism which attempts to eradcate human plurality to reach a historical telos achieved through terror

Mbembe 6 (achille, necropolitics, public culture 15(1):11-40

The commitment to the abolition…………intimidation and terrorism

The state and the econ are interwoven into a series of images that command sovereignty over all social life capitalism relies on this symbolic authority of sovereign ower

Agamben 93 (Giorgio, the coming community, 82.3-83.4)

Capitalism in its final form……identified as the common

“democracy assistace” is vague and support levels are determined by security concerns

Richard lappin 2011 “defininf democracy assistance”--- georgiadebate.org/201109/defining-democracy-assisrance

Implementation is antipolitics

Edkins and maja zehfuss 5 ---generalising the international” review of international studies,31, 451-472

What we are proposing……….come and to politics.

The framework operates around an ontology of sovereign time that is fundamentally depoliticizing – the fear o the unpredictable is used to militarize social reality

Edkins 3

--- “trauma and the memory of politics---pg 11-12

The uncertainty an unpredictability that this…………closed social order.

## \*\*\*1NC

### **Should means the aff has to defend the USfg executing the resolution**

AskDefine.com ‘11

AskDefine, Online dictionary, should.askdefine.com

The speaker but not necessarily the [subject](http://subject.askdefine.com/) of the sentence [intend](http://intend.askdefine.com/)s for the subject to execute the sentence [predicate](http://predicate.askdefine.com/).

### And, the United States federal government is the central government in Washington

WEST'S LEGAL THESAURUS/DICTIONARY, 1985

p. 744. (MHHAR7000)

United States: Usually means the federal government centered in Washington, D.C.

### Increase means to increase the amount over the status quo aid

Rogers 5

Judge – New York, et al., Petitioners v. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Respondent, NSR Manufacturers Roundtable, et al., Intervenors, 2005 U.S. App. LEXIS 12378, \*\*; 60 ERC (BNA) 1791, 6/24, Lexis

Statutory Interpretation. [HN16](http://www.lexis.com/research/retrieve?_m=1fe428155fdfc9074f3623f0dae9d78a&docnum=14&_fmtstr=FULL&_startdoc=1&wchp=dGLbVlz-zSkAW&_md5=0ebd338d6a7793de8561db53b915effd&focBudTerms=term%20increase&focBudSel=all#clscc16)While the CAA ……………………………the engine was in perfect condition.

### Democracy assistance is non-profit transfer of funds, expertise, and material to foster democratic groups, initiatives, and institutions

Lappin ‘10

Richard Lappin, a PhD candidate at the Centre for Peace Research and Strategic Studies at the University of Leuven in Belgium, He has participated in over a dozen democracy assistance missions with the UN, EU, OSCE and Carter Center, visiting Scholar at the Faculty of Political Sciences at the University of Belgrade under the JoinEU-SEE programme. “What We Talk About When We Talk About Democracy Assistance: The Problem of Definition in Post-Conflict Approaches to Democratisation”. Central European Journal of International and Security Studies. Vol.4, No.1, May (2010). http://www.cejiss.org/sites/default/files/8.pdf

Democracy assistance can be ………………………..media groups and political parties.

### For means for the topic country’s benefit

Legg ‘2

Michael Legg, B.Com (Hons) (UNSW '93), M.Com (Hons) and LLB (UNSW '96), LLM (UC-Berkeley '01). Solicitor of the Supreme Court of New South Wales, Australia. “Indigenous Australians and International Law: Racial Discrimination, Genocide and Reparations”. Berkeley Journal of International Law. 2002. Lexis.

Of the other judges that …………………………..particular race. n44

### B) Violation—the aff does not defend the United States federal government action or desirability of democracy assistance

### C) Vote Negative—

### **1) Without Limits debate becomes impossible—T is a jurisdictional voting issue**

Shively 2k—Professor of Political Science, Texas A & M

Ruth, *Political Theory and Partisan Politics*, p. 181-2

The requirements thus far ………………………..one might go about intelligibly contesting it. In other words, contestation rests on some basic agreement or harmony.

### 2) Role of the negative: no predictable limit on what the aff can do excludes the neg- makes us passive observers of their presentation.

### 3) Process impact:– this is the only academic forum where we get education based on clash and competition

### **a) you can get content specific education in any other forum**

### **b) Without critical thinking skills developed through clash and competition we can’t effectively act on content-specific knowledge** **English et al 7**

Eric English, Stephen Llano, Gordon R. Mitchell, Catherine E. Morrison, John Rief & Carly Woods, all former debate coaches, “Debate as a Weapon of Mass Destruction” http://www.pitt.edu/~gordonm/JPubs/EnglishDAWG.pdf

It is our position, however…………………..activity as a ‘‘weapon of mass destruction.’’

### c) without clash-based education we are likely to come to the wrong conclusions about the content b/c we don’t see both sides

Aff has no attitudinal inherency- democracy assistance isn’t conditioned- their evidence is about something else entirely-

That’s critical to

A.) Distinguish the aff from the squo- otherwise we don’t get any uniqueness

B.) It’s a prima facia burden- if they’re not distinct then they haven’t established the need for the aff

That’s an independent voter and means we win on presumption

## \*\*\*1NC

### Interpretation- the aff should have to defend a parametricization of their method

Violation- the aff only discusses issues with existing scholarship without a concrete example of its implementation

Vote neg-

1.) Aff conditionality- absent defense of a specific advocacy the aff can shift their interpretation of their argument in every speech to dodge method criticisms, counter-methods and impact turns to their understanding of scholarship

2.) Neg ground- no robust defense of an abstract method- all the best responses are in the context of particularized discussion- even if the aff is correct about the way that democracy scholarship works, how should we change it?

### We can only debate the merits of their framework if they defend the specific consequences of political implementation

Ignatieff 4—Prof of Human Rights @ Harvard

Michael, *Lesser Evils* p. 20-1

As for moral perfectionism, ………………………might lead us to betray another.

## **\*\*\*1NC**

### TWO LINKS: THEIR FRAGMENTED METHOD OF ANALYSIS AND RELIANCE ON IDENTITY, DIFFERENCE AND PARTICULARISM DESTROYS UNIVERSAL IDENTIFICATION AGAINST CAPITALISM. MORE IMPORTANTLY, THIS METHOD REFLECTS THEIR EMBRACE OF CONSUMERIST FREEDOM AND THE MARKETPLACE OF LIFESTYLES\*\*

wood 97

[Ellen, “What is the Postmodern Agenda?”, In Defense of History, ed. Foster and Wood]

How, then, does ……………………………has become the disease.

### THE DISLOCATION OF IDENTITY FROM MATERIALITY, COUPLED WITH THEIR SWEEPING CRITIQUE OF NATIONALISM IS MERELY AN ATTEMPT TO LEVEL BOUNDARIES AND OPPOSITION TO THE ENTRENCHMENT OF GLOBAL CAPITALIST IMPERIALISM\*\*

laffey 2000

[Mark, Prof of IR, “Locating Identity”, Review of International Studies, p. cio]

Significantly, Campbell rejects efforts ………………………by capital and its acolytes.

### OUR METHOD SOLVES YOUR CASE—A HISTORICAL MATERIALIST READING OF DESTRUCTIVE NATIONALISM AND IDENTITY REVEALS THESE PROBLEMS RELATIONSHIP TO CAPITAL, ULTIMATELY ALLOWING FOR EMANCIPATION\*\*

wood 97

[Ellen, “What is the Postmodern Agenda?”, In Defense of History, ed. Foster and Wood]

In its defeatist submission ………………….from the stranglehold of commodifica- tion.

### NEXT, THE DETERMINISM OF CAPITAL IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INSTRUMENTALIZATION OF ALL LIFE—IT IS THIS LOGIC THAT MOBILIZES AND ALLOWS FOR THE 1AC’S SCENARIOS IN THE FIRST PLACE

dyer-witherford 99

[Nick, Prof at U. of Western Ontario, Cyber Marx: Cycles and Circuits of Struggle in High Technology Capitalism ]

For capitalism, the use …………………is all too obvious.

### Vote Negative to validate and adopt the method of structural/historical criticism that is the 1NC.

### OUR METHOD SOLVES YOUR CASE—A HISTORICAL MATERIALIST READING OF DESTRUCTIVE NATIONALISM AND IDENTITY REVEALS THESE PROBLEMS RELATIONSHIP TO CAPITAL, ULTIMATELY ALLOWING FOR EMANCIPATION\*\*

wood 97

[Ellen, “What is the Postmodern Agenda?”, In Defense of History, ed. Foster and Wood]

In its defeatist submission …………………………from the stranglehold of commodification.

## 1NC Case

### They don’t have an argument- they don’t have a warrant why the judge should vote aff- they have only made an argument about how you judge the debate, not a reason to vote aff

They don’t meet their role of the ballot- they don’t have an intellectual strategy- any strategy they make in the 2AC will just be jive and was also not in the 1AC- they don’t have a clear method they defend, only a bunch of claims that talkin about terror restrictions is interesting and important- that’s not a strategy- if they don’t meet their role of the ballot, you vote neg on presumption

### Their impact claims are overgeneralized, non-causal assertions—modern biopolitics includes economic pluralization and democracy that inhibits the rise to totalitarianism

O’Kane 97

(“Modernity, the Holocaust, and politics”, Economy and Society, February, ebsco)

Chosen policies cannot be relegated ……………………….the way of modern genocides.

### Biopower does not make massacres vital—a specific form of violent sovereignty is also required.

Ojakangas ‘5

(Mika, PhD in Social Science and Academy research fellow @ the Helsinki Collegium for Advanced Studies @ University of Helsinki – 2005. “The Impossible Dialogue on Biopower: Foucault and Agamben,” May 2005, Foucault Studies, No. 2, http://www.foucault-studies.com/no2/ojakangas1.pdf)

Admittedly, in the ……………be it God, Nature, *or* life.

### Placing ontology first would freeze intellectual development- topicality is specifically the best way to activate those discussions

Chernoff ‘7

Fred, Professor of IR at Colgate University, Scientific Realism, Critical Realism and International Relations Theory, MILLENNIUM: JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, 34(5), p. 406.

Wight opposes 'unnecessary closure' ……………theory that we value.

### Existence and choice come first. People should be able to choose their value to life

Kymlicka ‘3

(Will, professor of philosophy @ Queens University. Contemporary Political Thought: A Reader And Guide. Edited by Alan Finlayson, pp. 496-498)

The defining feature of ……………………………and to learn about other ways of life.

### Turn – traditional security studies *incorrectly deflate* threats – the affirmative is necessary to reverse this trend

Schweller 4

Randall L. Schweller, Associate Professor in the Department of Political Science at The Ohio State University, “Unanswered Threats A Neoclassical RealistTheory of Underbalancing,” International Security 29.2 (2004) 159-201, Muse

Despite the historical frequency of underbalancing……………………. to thwart balance of power predictions.

### Must evaluate consequences – the alternative is moral absolutism that generates evil

Isaac ‘2—Professor of Political Science at Indiana-Bloomington

Jeffery C., Director of the Center for the Study of Democracy and Public Life, PhD from Yale Dissent Magazine, Vol. 49, Iss. 2, “Ends, Means, and Politics,” p. Proquest.

As a result, the …………………… arrogance. And it undermines political effectiveness.

### Their fears of epistemological bias are unfounded and exaggerated – *even if* our claims aren’t perfect, *they are likely accurate* and wholesale rejection is the worst approach\*

Martin 1 – Professor of Geography @ Cambridge

Ron, “Geography and public policy: the case of the missing agenda,” Progress in Human Geography 25, 2, http://geography.fullerton.edu/550/public%20policy.pdf

A second source of the prejudice ………………………and content of policy discourse.

### Ontological focus will forever delay political action.

Jarvis ‘2k

Darryl Jarvis, Senior Lecturer in International Relations, University of Sydney. International Relations and the Challenge of Postmodernism. P.139-140

This we might interpret ……………..contingencies in the world are global in character.

### State-centrism is the only way to produce human security and limit everyday injustice – material change should be preferred

-alternatives to the state will not be democratically accountable – can’t give content to rights claims

-key to value to life

McCormack 10 – PhD in IR

Tara McCormack, is Lecturer in International Politics at the University of Leicester and has a PhD in International Relations from the University of Westminster. 2010, Critique, Security and Power: The political limits to emancipatory approaches, pg. 140-142

Critical and emancipatory theorists fail …………………………the constitutive particular practices of contemporary powers.

## 2nc on cap

The war on terror is an expression of this system of material exploitation in two ways – a) drive for consumption of oil and Middle Eastern resources is based in a presumption that the resources of those with brown skin are always already “ours” – based on a system of racial violence b) images of fear and violence are produced by intellectual institutions controlled by war profiteers like Haliburton and Blackwater who have economic incentives to promote and pursue violence – this means we control the root cause and our method solves the aff

Smith ‘04

Paul, Instructor, Cultural Studies Doctoral Program, George Mason University, “Precarious Politics,” SYMPLOKE 12: 1-2, 2004, pp.254-260, Project Muse.

The nub of all ………………………..that express those conditions

Their genealogy is flawed and ignores this history of material violence – we’ll isolate a couple of links:

\*“Aff’s strategy is a historical genealogy of the ways that racialization happens through discourse – terror finance regulation and restrictions – removing those restrictions as part of the legal code wouldn’t speak to the question the affirmative asks, how university knowledge production occurs”

### Their discursive and immaterial framing of the economy abstracts the suffering and violence produced by systems of oppression and creates privileged systems of resistance – only materialist critique can provoke effective resistance

cloud 2001

[Dana, Prof of Comm at UT Austin, “The Affirmative Masquerade”, p. online: http://www.acjournal.org/holdings/vol4/iss3/special/cloud.htm]

At the very least, however, it …………………………………..the means for producing transformative knowledges. (p. 7)

### UNIVERSALITY IS KEY TO REALIZE ANY POSITIVE POLITICAL STRUGGLE—IT COLLAPSES INTO RELATIVISM OR XENOPHOBIA OTHERWISE

AHMAD ’97 - Sr. Fellow @ Centre for Contemporary Studies

[Aijaz, “Culture, Nationalism & the Role of Intellectuals”, In Defense of History, ed. Foster & Wood ]

Ahmad: Contrary to prevailing fashions…………………………………………………xenophobic if it breaks with the idea of universality.

### HISTORIC MATERIALISM ACCOUNTED FOR THE ‘SIDED-NESS’ OF DISCOURSE THROUGH IT’S CRITIQUE OF IDEOLOGY—THE AFF HAS TAKEN IT TO FAR, HOWEVER, DISLOCATING THE TEXT FROM ITS ROLE IN LEGITIMIZING MATERIAL RELATIONS. IN OTHERWORDS, FOUCAULT WAS A PLAGARIZING CAPITALIST WHO RIPPED OFF GRAMSCI

cloud 2001

[Dana, Prof of Comm at UT Austin, “The Affirmative Masquerade”, p. online: http://www.acjournal.org/holdings/vol4/iss3/special/cloud.htm]

Poststructuralist discourse theory ……………………………from explanation and struggle.

### We must understand the material bases of the ‘politics of representation’

Smith ‘04

Paul, Instructor, Cultural Studies Doctoral Program, George Mason University, “Precarious Politics,” SYMPLOKE 12: 1-2, 2004, pp.254-260, Project Muse.

The limitations of that ……………………….historical features of capitalism.

### THREE RESPONSES TO THEIR CRITICISM’S THAT OUR METHOD IS TOTALIZING AND WILL REVISIT THE EVILS OF VIOLENCE:\*\*\*

### a) CAPITALISM, NOT MODERNITY, IS TO BLAME

### b) ONLY A CLASSED UNDERSTANDING ALLOWS EMANCIPATION AND THE POSITIVE EMBRACE OF DIFFERENCE

### c) YOU LINK MUCH MORE TO YOUR TOTALIZING CLAIMS THAN WE DO

wood 97

[Ellen, “What is the Postmodern Agenda?”, In Defense of History, ed. Foster and Wood]

Postmodernists reject Enlightenment …………………………..miserable) robots but as critics.

### View all of their arguments with skepticism- current understandings of nonviolence are based on falsified histories of struggle. This logic masks and encourages patriarchy, racism and capitalism

Gelderloos 05

Peter, author and community organizer for Human Rights Society of Uzbekistan How Non violence protects the state http://zinelibrary.info/files/How%20Nonviolence%20Protects%20The%20State.pdf

This book will show that nonviolence, in its ……………………..forms of struggle.

Foster ’01 – Prof @ U of Oregon

John Bellamy Foster, Professor, University of Oregon, “Imperialism and Empire,” 2001. Available from the World Wide Web at: <http://werple.net.au/~andy/blackwood/bellamy-foster.htm>, accessed 4/10/05.

At the core of Mészáros’ argument is ………………….are concerned (pp. 37-38)

## 1NR on FW

### Resolved means to enact by law

Words and Phrases 64

Permanent Edition

Definition of ……………..“to establish by law”.

### **Note: This is not nitpicking- this is their only evidence that claims that a condition exists-**

1AC EVIDENCE Brumberg ‘10

Paul Brumberg, Acting Director for the Muslim World Intiative, “In Pursuit of Democracy and Security in the Greater Middle East,” 2010

Finding 22: …………………East democracy assistance.

Clash is the controlling impact in the debate- if we control the internal link to effective clash, we win the debate

A.) Rigorous scrutiny- always easy to articulate understandings of knowledge in the abstract- Ignatieff says it’s virtually impossible to refute non-structural knowledge claims like the 1AC unless applied in practice- that means absent a coherent picture of how we should depart from the status quo the neg can not win the debate- turns the case

Only clash allows us to minimize harmful effects of that persuasion because it subjects all attempts at persuasion to rigorous scrutiny

Talisse 5—Professor of Philosophy @Vandy

Robert, *Philosophy & Social Criticism*, Deliberativist responses to activist challenges, 31(4) p. 429-431

The argument thus far might appear …………………………as the activist denies this, he is unreasonable.