## China

Hydrocarbons/hegemony

Africa failed states/Taiwan proliferation

### China Relations DA – 2AC

#### Single issues don’t spillover

**Clarke 11** (Ryan, “Maintaining Baseline Stability in China-U.S. Relations: Alliance Structures, Rethinking Flashpoints, and Identifying New Shared Interests,” EAI Working Paper No. 158, 9-16, http://www.eai.nus.edu.sg/EWP158.pdf)

In recent years we have witnessed an explosion

AND

analyses in Asia as well as the West.

#### Alt causes

**Bader 12** (Jeffrey A., John C. Whitehead Senior Fellow in International Diplomacy, Foreign Policy, John L. Thornton China Center, “China and the United States: Nixon's Legacy after 40 Years,” Brookings, 2-23, http://www.brookings.edu/opinions/2012/0223\_china\_nixon\_bader.aspx)

The common interests on which Nixon and Mao

AND

signs of leading, to conflict between us.

#### Relations resilient – internation issues irrelevant to alliance

**Bader 12** (Jeffrey A., John C. Whitehead Senior Fellow in International Diplomacy, Foreign Policy, John L. Thornton China Center, “China and the United States: Nixon's Legacy after 40 Years,” Brookings, 2-23, http://www.brookings.edu/opinions/2012/0223\_china\_nixon\_bader.aspx)

The element in the relationship that is unrecognizable

AND

core of U.S.-China relations.

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### China Influence Bad – Congo

#### Chinese influence in Africa causes Congo deforestation

**Alden and Alves 9** (Dr. Chris, Project Leader for the China in Africa Program – South African Institute of International Affairs, and Cristina, PhD Student – London School of Economics, “China and Africa’s Natural Resources: The Challenges and Implications for Development and Governance,” SAIIA, Occasional Paper 41, September, http://www.voltairenet.org/IMG/pdf/China\_and\_Africa\_s\_Natural\_Resources.pdf)

Traditional development partners are also concerned about the

AND

to prevent their governments from allowing further abuses.

#### Extinction

**Dusky 8** (Lorraine, Contributing Editor – YI and Award-Winning Environmental Writer, “Champion of a Forest Sanctuary: Sally Jewell Coxe”, Yoga International, May / June, http://www.himalayaninstitute.org/yi/Article.aspx?i d=2834)

Coxe is founder and president of the Bonobo

AND

very air the world breathes depends on it.

### AT: Moroco

#### Turkey thumps the link

**Cagaptay 11** (Soner, Senior Fellow and Director of the Turkish Reseaerch Program – Washington Institute for Near East Policy, “Turkey's Future Role in the 'Arab Spring',” inFocus Quarterly, 5(4), Winter, http://www.jewishpolicycenter.org/2814/turkey-arab-spring)

Turkey's relative stability at a time when the

AND

and does not impose itself on Arab countries.

#### -- Phosphorus reserves are constantly growing – no chance of shortages

Lomborg 1 (Bjorn, Head – Copenhagen Consensus Center and Adjunct Professor – Copenhagen Business School, The Skeptical Environmentalist, p. 144)

Phosphorus is a constituent of DNA and consequently

AND

phosphorus will become a limitation to food production.

#### -- Recapture solves

Hudnell 8 (Dr. Kenneth, Vice President and Director of Science – Solarbee Inc., Federal News Service, 7-10, Lexis)

But what we're trying now is where you

AND

farm without phosphorous; there's no synthetic alternative.

## 1

### T: Direct/Only ICITAP

#### We meet – the plan text says “democratic police training” not “operational police training” – Carothers says the plan is topical.

#### Our specific plan is T

**Berkow 97** (Michael, President – Altegrity Security Consulting, “Practical Issues in Providing Policing Assistance Abroad,” *Civilian Police and Multinational Peacekeeping— A Workshop Series A Role for Democratic Policing*, National Institute of Justice, https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/172842.pdf)

Transitional situations. Briefly, transitional efforts involve

AND

as measured against the laws of the state.

#### That plan is tied to political variables

**Wulf 4** (Herbert, Research Fellow and Former Director – Bonn International Center for Conversion (BICC), Advisor – UNDP, “Security sector reform in developing and transitional countries,” Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management, July, http://www.berghof-handbook.net/documents/publications/dialogue2\_wulf.pdf)

If adequately designed, the supply of weapons

AND

security sector that would be conducive to development.

#### Counter-interp – Democracy assistance is rule of law, capacity building, judicial independence, and security sector reform

**US Code 11** (“United States Democracy Assistance Programs,” 22 USC § 8262, 1-7, http://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/22/8262)

(b) Sense of Congress regarding mechanisms for delivering assistance

(1) Findings

Congress finds the following:

(A) Democracy assistance has many different

AND

auditing functions, and advance **security sector reform**.

(B) There is a need for greater clarity on the coordination and delivery mechanisms for United States democracy assistance.

### Private CP 2AC

DON’T LINK TO BEUARCARC

CP LINK

#### Beaurcracy inevitable state department key to coordination

**Ladwig 7** (Walter, PhD Candidate in International Relations – Merton College, University of Oxford “Training Foreign Police: A Missing Aspect of U.S. Security Assistance to Counterinsurgency,” Comparative Strategy, 26(4), July, 285-293, http://users.ox.ac.uk/~mert1769/Police%20and%20COIN.pdf)

Implementing a coherent centralized capacity to train foreign

AND

in the United States’ current counterinsurgency assistance capability.

#### Without it, support is ad hoc

**Ladwig 7** (Walter, PhD Candidate in International Relations – Merton College, University of Oxford “Training Foreign Police: A Missing Aspect of U.S. Security Assistance to Counterinsurgency,” Comparative Strategy, 26(4), July, 285-293, http://users.ox.ac.uk/~mert1769/Police%20and%20COIN.pdf)

Domestic police are one of the most important

AND

to tip them off to insurgent activity.”3

#### Private contracts don’t SSR – minimal oversight and no capacity—prefer comparative evidence

**Keller 10** (Dennis E., Retired Colonel – US Army, Faculty Instructor – US Army War College, “U.S. Military Forces and Police Assistance in Stability Operations: The Least-worst Option to Fill the U.S. Capacity Gap,” PKSOI Papers, 8-24, <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/display.cfm?pubid=1013>)

At first glance, it would seem that

AND

capacity to manage and conduct foreign police training.

#### No funding – economic downturn undermines investment

**Frazier and Lopez-Rivera**, 7/24/**2011** (Eric and Marisa, Corporate giving slow to recover as economy remains shaky, The Chronicle of Philanthropy, p. http://philanthropy.com/article/Big-Businesses-Won-t/128327/)

The Chronicle’s findings reflect how the shaky economy

AND

help good causes as cash has become tighter.

#### CP causes free-riding – doesn’t generate enough aid

**Markovic 5** (Milan, Minister of Human and Minority Rights – Government of Serbia, Restricted Access on his blog:  http://milanpundit.blogspot.com/2005/01/private-v-public-charity.html)

Moreover, Bush's proposal to have his predecessors

AND

individuals, is an inexcusable abdication of responsibility.

#### Doesn’t solve – no coordination or expertise

**Dobransky**, 1/4/**2011** (Steve – adjunct professor of political science at Cleveland State University, The Coming Crisis in U.S. Foreign Aid: Policy Options for the 21st Century, American Diplomacy, p. <http://www.unc.edu/depts/diplomat/item/2011/0104/comm/dobransky_coming.html>)

The argument against privatized foreign aid is based

AND

with the contractor Blackwater (now, Xe).

## Politics – 2AC

### Russia/US War

#### -- No risk of Russia war

Ball 5 (Desmond, Professor – Strategic Defence Studies Centre at Australian National University, “The Probabilities of ‘On the Beach’ Assessing Armageddon Scenarios in the 21st Century, May, <http://www.manningclark.org.au/papers/se05_ball.html>)

The prospects of a nuclear war between the

AND

underground command and control centres and leadership bunkers).

#### Winners win.

**Halloran 10** (Liz, Reporter – NPR, “For Obama, What A Difference A Week Made”, National Public Radio, 4-6, http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=125594396)

Amazing what a win in a major legislative

AND

now suggest is a losing issue for them.

#### Presidential leadership’s irrelevant

**Jacobs and King 10**, University of Minnesota, Nuffield College, (Lawrence and Desmond, “Varieties of Obamaism: Structure, Agency, and the Obama Presidency,” Perspectives on Politics (2010), 8: 793-802)

But personality is not a solid foundation

AND

. Presidential sales pitches go only so far.

#### -- Turn – GOP likes the plan

**Schaefer 3-5** (Brett, Jay Kingham Fellow in International Regulatory Affairs – Heritage Foundation, “More ‘Conservative’ Foreign Aid?,” National Review, http://www.nationalreview.com/articles/292548/more-conservative-foreign-aid-brett-schaefer)

Growth in the international-affairs budget is

AND

or even the majority of the 150 Account.

#### GOP will block – your uniqueness evidence

**Today's Zaman 3/27/12** ("US trade upgrade may come with sting for Russia," http://www.sundayszaman.com/sunday/newsDetail\_getNewsById.action?newsId=275585)

The administration first wants to deal with trade

**AND**

**among lawmakers critical of Russia's human rights record.**

### Not @ Top of Agenda

#### No Jackson-Vanik vote until summer – will take place AFTER Russian WTO accession

**ICTSD 3/21/12** (International Center for Trade and Sustainable Development, "US Lawmakers Begin Debate on Russia Trade Restrictions," http://ictsd.org/i/news/bridgesweekly/128997/)

Senator Max Baucus of the US state of

**AND**

**into the global trade body**, he said.

### T-1AR

#### **Police is DA**

Goldstone and Wiatrowski ’10 [Michael D. Wiatrowski was formerly associate professor of criminal justice at Florida Atlantic University and chair of the Criminal Justice Department at Utica College of Syracuse University. As a lieutenantcolonel in the U.S. Army Reserves, he served on police-training missions in Bosnia and Haiti. Jack A. Goldstone is Virginia E. and John T. Hazel Professor of Public Policy at George Mason University. He chaired the National Academy of Sciences study Improving Democracy Assistance (2008). “The Ballot and the Badge Democratic Policing”, Journal of Democracy, Volume 21, Number 2, April 2010, pp. 79-92]

The training of police forces has become a

AND

boosting the numbers and tactical skills of police.

#### -- No escalation

Newsday 5 (2-27, Lexis)

Relations between Washington and Moscow are now more

AND

issues and by fundamental disagreements not easily resolved.

#### -- Deterrence checks

Turner 2 (Admiral Stansfield, Former Director – Central Intelligence Agency, Fletcher Forum of World Affairs, Winter / Spring, 26 Fletcher F. World Aff. 115, Lexis)

There are, of course, other centrals

AND

Russian deterrence as very close to its own.

### Alt Caus

#### Can’t solve relations – other issues outweigh

#### 1) Missile defense

**Reuters 2-4** (“Missile defense cooperation could be 'game-changer' for US, Russia, says report,” Economic Times, 2012, http://articles.economictimes.indiatimes.com/2012-02-04/news/31024765\_1\_missile-defense-missile-interceptors-missile-shield)

RUSSIAN PARANOIA, AMERICAN ANXIETY Discussions about missile

AND

(the report) suggests," Collina said.

#### 2) Syria

**Atlantic 2-6** (“The Syrian Wedge Between the U.S. and Russia,” The Atlantic, 2012, http://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2012/02/the-syrian-wedge-between-the-us-and-russia/252635/)

In another blow to President Obama's "reset

**AND**

**of relations** between the two countries is Syria.

### US/Russia Coop Inevitable

#### No risk of US/Russia relations collapse - strategic interests ensure future cooperation

**LaFranchi 3/3/12** (Howard, Staff @ Christian Science Monitor, "A cold-war chill? US-Russia relations falter over Libya and Syria," http://www.csmonitor.com/layout/set/print/content/view/print/475661)

Not everyone foresees an unchecked downward spiral in

AND

it at our own peril," she says.