## 1nc

### TEXT: The United States federal judiciary should substantially increase its dialogue and communication via videoconferencing with the Egyptian Supreme Constitutional Court.

### Videoconferencing is an effective form of judicial communication

EJTN, 2010 (European Judicial Training Network, Civil Forum Handbook, Barcelona, Nov 17-19)

Methods of communication between judges and other stakeholders

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and direct judicial communications should not be written.

### “Judicial exchange” by definition involves travel---requires the issuance of visas---videoconferencing is a distinct alternative available when judicial exchange is restricted

Patrick Disney 9, Assistant Policy Director of the National Iranian American Council, January 28, 2009, “Iran legislative working group,” online: http://www.iranian-americans.com/docs/cnapi/legislative.pdf

We also discussed at length the issue of

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be in a better position to handle this.

### The American visa process is inherently hostile to the stranger-alien- it scrutinizes and humiliates applicants to ensure they are fit to live among us legitimizing broader biopolitical interventions

Rajan ‘8 (Rajeswari Sunder 'Response', Communication and Critical/Cultural Studies, 5:2, 218 – 221)

Here the concept of the “threshold”

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least piquant of the developments of the present.

### This construction of a homogeneous social space that must be defended legitimizes whole-scale elimination of populations and global warfare to maintain the sanctity of America

Hoffmann ‘7 (Kasper, International Development Studies at Roskilde University, May, “Militarised Bodies and Spirits of Resistance”, <http://diggy.ruc.dk:8080/handle/1800/2766>)

In modern processes of government, the focus

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war; it provides it with renewed scope.

This new scope allows the actual neutralization,

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(Foucault 1976: 180, my translation).

Thus, there seems to be a kind

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that threatens the well-being of race:

On behalf of the existence of everyone entire

AND

1976: 180, my translation, emphasis)

Bio-politics presides over the processes of

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, homosexuals, Bolsheviks and other inassimilable elements.

## 2NC

There are 5 types of judicial exchange programs – all require physical transfer of judges

French, 2005 (RS, Justice, Federal Court of Australia, “JUDICIAL EXCHANGE - DEBALKANISING THE COURTS,” http://www.fedcourt.gov.au/aboutct/judges\_papers/speeches\_frenchj16.rtf)

The words 'judicial exchange program' cover a family

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acting judges or commissioners appointed from the Bar.

Also, this is empirically how judicial exchange programs are operated

Simpson, 2008 (April, Charles, United States District Judge, Western District of Kentucky, “SISTER-COURT RELATIONSHIPS: ADVANCING THE RULE OF LAW,” <http://www.judicialmonitor.org/archive_0408/globaljudicialdialogue.html>)

Exchange programs such as those offered by the

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, trials, and case management techniques firsthand.

### The visa system injects sovereign power into determining who can and cannot migrate based on the assumption that there is a threat for it to manage creating an omnipresent possibility for exclusion and violence

Salter ‘8

(Mark, School of Political Studies, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Canada, “When the exception becomes the rule: borders, sovereignty, and citizenship” Citizenship Studies v. 12 n. 4 August 2008 365-380)

Sovereignty is performed

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identity or citizenship claims grounded in capricious sovereignty.

### Their advantages can’t justify unethical treatment of the other- that thinking enables unlimited atrocities in the name of a future we can never be sure of

Bateman ‘7

(Chris-, Oct. 2, “Future Ethics”, <http://onlyagame.typepad.com/only_a_game/2007/10/future-ethics.html>)

There are three essential problems with Consequentialism:

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We should hold our governments to this agreement.

Solves better - greater participation of judges

EJTN, 2010 (European Judicial Training Network, Civil Forum Handbook, Barcelona, Nov 17-19)

As the statistical experience in various Member States

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professional training within the framework of a conference.